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Human Resource Development Program of Bangladesh: Strategy, Development and Needs

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Bangladesh Atomic Energy Commission (BAEC)

- *Established in 1973
- *Operates under the Ministry of Science and Information & Communication Technology (MOSICT)

Aim and Commitment:

- *Peaceful use of Atomic Energy
- *Research & development on nuclear technology for the social and economic development of Bangladesh

Major Establishments of BAEC:

- *Atomic Energy Research Establishment
- *Atomic Energy Centre, Dhaka
- *Beach Sand Minerals Exploration Centre
- *Radioactivity Testing & Monitoring Laboratory
- *Institute of Nuclear Medicine and Ultrasound
- *Nuclear Medicine Centres (13)

Atomic Energy Research Establishment (AERE)

- *Institute of Nuclear Science and Technology
- *Reactor Operation and Maintenance Unit
- *Nuclear Minerals Unit
- *Central Engineering Facility
- *Institute of Food and Radiation Biology
- *Tissue Banking and Biological Research Unit
- *Scientific Information Unit
- *Institute of Electronics
- *Institute of Computer Science

Major nuclear plans of BAEC

- *Application of nuclear methodology, techniques and processes in industry, human health, agriculture, protection of the environment, etc.
- *Development of R&D facility at TRIGA Mark II research reactor
- *Isotope Production and their Applications in Nuclear Medicine Centers and Environmental Studies
- *PET CT and LINAC facilities in Nuclear Medicine
- *TANDEM Accelerator Facility
- *Commercial Gamma Irradiator for Radiation Processing Applications
- *Radiation Control and Waste Management
- *Capability Buildup to generate electricity from nuclear power reactors and Implementation of Rooppur Nuclear Power Project



Strategy & Policy of HRD

- *Demand-driven, need-based
- *Based on national nuclear R&D programs
- *Aims to make skilled, competent & efficient manpower as possible as

Present Status of HRD-1

*Orientation Training:

- Basic Nuclear Orientation Course for the young scientists (To share and preserve Nuclear knowledge)

*In-House Training:

- Non destructive Testing (NDT)
- Nuclear Safety and Radiation Control (NSRC)

(*To strengthen public economy

*To increase public awareness of the benefits of nuclear Technology)

*Academic program:

- Ph.D. by Government Research Scholarship Scheme
- Study Leave to carry out higher degrees on self arrangement (To enhance capacity of scientists in the Nuclear field of interest)

Present Status of HRD-2

*Through facilities of International agencies:

IAEA

MEXT

FNCA

DAAD

IDB

CIDA

Colombo Plan

ICTP

*On job Training

*Distance Learning Training:
BAEC technical personnel participated distance learning program of IAEA on Nuclear Medicine.

Present Status of HRD-3

- *Nuclear Research facilities to the University students with both academicians and researchers
- *Innumerable students pursuing research in connection with their M.S. and M.S. leading Ph. D.
- *Scientists of BAEC have also allowed to avail the facilities to earn academic degrees from universities

Foreign training/fellowship availed by BAEC scientists and offered to BAEC scientists in July 2008 - to date

MEXT	04
RCA Training	27
IAEA Fellowship	08
IAEA short Training	14
Workshop/Meeting of FNCA	08

Feature of Electrical Energy of Bangladesh

Per capita availability 170 kWh Developing countries 650 kWh World Average 2200 kWh India and Pakistan 600 kWh

- *The lowest among the developing countries
- *Hampering growth of end-use sectors and economy



- Rooppur Nuclear Power Project

Status of Rooppur Nuclear Power Project (RNPP)-1

- *Proposal in 1961
- *Site selected in 1963 and Land acquired 292 acres
- *The ECNEC had approved the Project Plan in 1980
- *Feasibility studies were conducted in 1986-87
- *A Cabinet Committee was formed in 1992
- *Decision to implement RNPP in 1997
- *Government has approved Bangladesh Nuclear Power Action Plan in 2000
- *Pre-project activities were carried out during 1999-2000
- *The Site Report was updated and reviewed by IAEA in 2003.
- *Draft Bid Invitation Specification Document was Prepared in 2003

Status of Rooppur Nuclear Power Project (RNPP)-1

- *Government of Bangladesh has approved a project, "Accomplishment of necessary activities for implementation of RNPP" during 2008-2011.
- *IAEA has approved a project "Establishing nuclear power" in Bangladesh with the objective of capacity building for embarking on first unit of RNPP by 2011
- *Bangladesh expects to set up two Nuclear Power Plants (NPPs) in the national grid by 2020. Beyond 2025 the nuclear share would be 15-20% as envisaged in the NEP

Required HRD program for Decision Making Phase

- *Nuclear power project management
- *Nuclear Regulatory Activities
- *Project Planning and project management
- *QMS
- *Safety Analysis
- *Bid Preparation and Bid Evaluation
- *Financing
- *Regulatory control, etc.

Fellowships, Short training course, On-Job training

HRD program

- *Fresh manpower will be appointed from the Universities
- *Manpower for operation and maintenance of the nuclear power plant will be trained in cooperation with the plant supplier
- *Academic program in Nuclear Engineering
- *On Job Training

Needs for successful implementation of the RNPP project

Qualified human resources are essential on:

- *Various nuclear fields of Engineering
- *Instrumentation and control
- *water management
- *Administration
- *Security, etc.

- *BAEC usually places its needs of HRD to FNCA through ANTEP needs.
- *BAEC is hopeful that FNCA-HRD program will play an important role for the development of skilled manpower of BAEC through its activities.
- *BAEC believes that increased co-operation and intensified sharing of nuclear knowledge on nuclear power and other nuclear applications could help Bangladesh to overcome major obstacles to the sustainable use of nuclear technology.